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Stearns, Richard G., Felton, CA, UNITED STATES

PI US 2002191048 A1 20021219 AI US 2002-55245 A1 20020122 (10)

RLI Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 2001-765947, filed on 19 Jan 2001, PENDING Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 2000-727392, filed on 29 Nov 2000, PENDING Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 2000-669996, filed on 25 Sep 2000, PENDING

DT Utility FS APPLICATION

LREP REED & ASSOCIATES, 800 MENLO AVENUE, SUITE 210, MENLO PARK, CA, 94025

CLMN Number of Claims: 150 ECL Exemplary Claim: 1 DRWN 7 Drawing Page(s)

LN.CNT 3490

The present invention provides a method for the acoustic ejection of fluid droplets from fluid-containing reservoirs to form arrays suitable for high-throughput combinatorial crystallization experiments. Such arrays may utilize very small fluid volumes, in the order of picoliters. The method is especially suited to preparing combinatorial libraries useful in developing techniques for crystallizing biomacromolecules, such as proteins. The small volumes conserve macromolecules that may be costly and rare, and permit the testing of a large number of experimental crystallization conditions for a given amount of a macromolecule. The time required for the experiments may be very short due to the small volumes. The invention is conducive to forming high-density microarrays of small volume crystallization experiments. Acoustic detection of crystals in situ, and distinction between biomacromolecular and non-biomacromolecular crystals, are also taught.